Chris Moreh

PhD, FHEA



CURRENT EMPLOYMENT

2021 Nov – Lecturer (Assistant Professor) in Sociology, Newcastle University (UK)

OTHER PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

2018– Associated Researcher, Făgăraș Research Institute (Romania) 2018–2024 Visiting Fellow, ESRC Centre for Population Change (UK)

EDUCATION

2015 PhD, Social Sciences

Northumbria University, Newcastle-upon-Tyne (university scholarship)

Viva: no corrections (external examiner: Prof. Derek McGhee)

Project: 'Multiple dimensions of Central Eastern European migration to the United

Kingdom: mobilities and citizenships'

2011 MA, Sociology and Social Anthropology

Central European University (CEU) (university scholarship)

Grade: 'Distinction' (USA GPA 3.86, UK 1st)

Project: 'Gentrification and urban heritage in Albayzín, Granada, Spain'

2010 BA & MA, Cultural Anthropology

Eötvös Loránd University of Budapest (state scholarship)

Grade: 'Excellent' (HU: 5, UK: 1st)

Project: 'A Romanian immigrant community in Alcalá de Henares, Spain'

PREVIOUS RESEARCH AND ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

2018–2021 Lecturer/Senior Lecturer in Sociology

York St. John University (UK)

2015–2018 Research Fellow

ESRC Centre for Population Change, University of Southampton

2013–2014 Associate Lecturer (hourly paid)

Northumbria University, Department of Social Sciences

2008 Contract researcher

Feb-Jun Project: 'Foreign Hungarian scholarship students in Hungary'

Balassi Institute (MTAKI)

2007 Contract researcher

Feb-Jul Project: 'Romanian Roma/Gypsies in Hungary'

Foundation for European Comparative Minority Research (EÖKIK)

TEACHING QUALIFICATIONS

2018 Fellow of the Higher Education Academy (UK)

2014 Associate Fellow of the Higher Education Academy (UK)

PUBLICATIONS 1

Monographs

- **2.** Moreh C. (2025) Renationalising mobilities: migration, identity and citizenship constellations in a restructuring Europe. Palgrave Macmillan. 258pp.
- Moreh C. (2014) Romanians of Alcalá. Migration and Social Differentiation [Alcalái Románok. Migráció és társadalmi differenciálódás]. 259pp. ISBN: 9789632367903. Budapest: L'Harmattan (in Hungarian)

Edited books

1. Moreh C, Pietka Nykaza E and McGhee D (in preparation) Handbook of Brexit and Migration. Under contract with Edward Elgar.

Journal articles

- **12. Moreh** C, McGhee D, and Vlachantoni A (2023) Transnational healthcare preferences among EU nationals in the UK: a qualitative assessment, *Sociological Research Online*, 28(2):462–81. doi: 10.1177/13607804211058744
- **11.** Troccoli G., **Moreh** C., McGhee D, and Vlachantoni A (2022) At the junctures of healthcare: a qualitative study of primary and specialist service use by Polish migrants in England. *BMC Health Serv Res* 22(1), 1316, https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-022-08666-z
- **10.** Troccoli G., **Moreh** C., McGhee D, and Vlachantoni A (2022) Diagnostic testing: therapeutic mobilities, social fields, and medical encounters in the transnational healthcare practices of Polish migrants in the UK, *Journal of Migration and Health*, 5: 100100
- **9.** Troccoli G, **Moreh** C, McGhee D, and Vlachantoni A (2022) Transnational Healthcare as Process: multiplicity and directionality in the engagements with healthcare among Polish migrants in the UK, *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 48(9): 1998–2017
- **8.** Danjo C and **Moreh** C (2020) Complementary schools in the global age: A multi-level critical analysis of discourses and practices at Japanese Hoshuko in the UK. *Linguistics and Education* 60: 100870
- 7. McGhee D, Moreh C and Vlachantoni A (2019) Stakeholder Identities in Britain's Neoliberal Ethical Community: Polish narratives of earned citizenship in the context of the UK's EU Referendum, British Journal of Sociology 70 (4): 1104–1127
- **6. Moreh** C, McGhee D and Vlachantoni A (2018) The return of citizenship? An empirical assessment of legal integration in times of radical sociolegal transformation. *International Migration Review*, DOI: 10.1177/0197918318809924.
- **5.** McGhee D, **Moreh** C. and Vlachantoni A. (2017) An undeliberate determinacy? The changing migration strategies of Polish migrants in the UK in times of Brexit. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 43(13): 2109–2130.
- **4. Moreh**, C. (2016) The asianization of national fantasies in Hungary: a critical analysis of political discourse, *International Journal of Cultural Studies* 19(3): 341–353
- **3. Moreh**, C. (2016) Inhabiting heritage: living with the past in the Albayzín of Granada, *Open Library of Humanities* 2(1): e8, pp. 1–33.
- **2. Moreh**, C. (2014) A decade of membership: Hungarian post-accession mobility to the United Kingdom, *Central and Eastern European Migration Review* 3 (2): 79–104
- **1. Moreh**, C. (2014) Prestige and status in the migration process: the case of social differentiation in a Romanian 'community' in Spain, *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 40 (11): 1758–1778

Book chapters

- **3.** Moreh, C. (2021) Harm and Migration, Ch. 17 In Davies, Leighton and Wyatt (eds.) *The Palgrave Handbook of Social Harm*. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, ISBN: 9783030724078
- **2.** Moreh, C. (2019) Towards an illiberal extraterritorial political community? Hungary's 'Simplified Naturalisation' and its ramifications, pp. 105–142 In Feischmidt and Majtényi (eds.) *The rise of populist nationalism: social resentments and capturing the constitution in Hungary.* Budapest and New York: Central European University Press.
- **1.** Moreh, C. (2016) Hungarian immigrants in the United Kingdom, pp. 69–72 In Blaskó and Fazekas (eds.) *The Hungarian Labour Market 2016*. Budapest: Institute of Economics, Centre for Economic and Regional Studies, Hungarian Academy of Sciences.

Policy papers, public dissemination and pedagogical

- **10.** Moreh, C. and Vartic, B. (2022) Survey report: Experiences of the "EU Settlement Scheme" in York (EUSSY). Internal project report prepared for York City Council.
- 9. Moreh, C. (2019) Online survey design and implementation: targeted data collection on social media platforms, SAGE Research Methods Cases Part 2. https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781526479709

- 8. Moreh, C. (2019, 2 December) İngiltere'de Göçün Değişen Yüzü [The Changing Face of Migration in England], *Perspektif*, available at: https://perspektif.eu/2019/12/02/ingilterede-gocundegisen-yuzu/ (in Turkish)
- 7. Marks, S., Moreh, C. and McGhee, D. (2019, 11 October) Polish migrants' experiences of Brexit: anticipating new social divides. CPC Policy Briefing 48, ESRC Centre for Population Change. Available at: http://www.cpc.ac.uk/publications/
- **6.** Moreh, C. (2019, 10 June) Residency, settlement or citizenship? The choice for EU nationals in the UK before and after Brexit, *LSE Brexit Blog*, http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/brexit/2019/06/10/
- **5.** Moreh, C., Vlachantoni, A. and McGhee, D. (2019, 21 March) Britain's NHS is not that great, say EU migrants, *The Conversation*, 21 March. Available at: https://theconversation.com/britains-nhs-is-not-that-great-say-eu-migrants-113147
- **4.** Moreh, C., McGhee, D. and Vlachantoni, A. (2018) EU migrants' attitudes to UK healthcare. CPC Policy Briefing 41, ESRC Centre for Population Change. Available at: http://www.cpc.ac.uk/publications/
- **3.** Moreh, C., McGhee, D. and Vlachantoni, A. (2016) Should I stay or should I go? Strategies of EU citizens living in the UK in the context of the EU referendum. CPC Policy Briefing 35, ESRC Centre for Population Change. Available at: http://www.cpc.ac.uk/publications/
- 2. Moreh, C. (2016, 29 July) Sociological Questions through the Spectre of Brexit, *The Sociological Review Blog*, available at: https://www.thesociologicalreview.com/blog/
- **1.** Moreh, C. (2015, 30 June) The Discursive Asianization of Hungary, *Antenna Blog*. Invited post, available at: http://blog.commarts.wisc.edu/

Recent publications in other languages

- **4.** Moreh, C. et al. (2019) Raport privind potențialul de implicare al diasporei în comunitățile din Țara Făgărașului [Report on the potential of diaspora implication in communities in Țara Făgărașului]. Făgăraș: Făgăraș Research Institute. ISBN: 978-606-94773-0-4 (in Romanian)
- **3.** Moreh, C. (2017) Az Egyesült Királyságba irányuló magyarországi elvándorlás a magyar és a brit migrációs rendszerek átalakulásának tükrében [Migration from Hungary to the United Kingdom from the perspective of the transformation of the Hungarian and British migration systems], Ügyészségi Szemle 2(3): 86–101 (in Hungarian).
- 2. Moreh, C. (2016) Magyar bevándorlók az Egyesült Királyságban [Hungarian migrants in the United Kingdom], pp. 68–71 In Blaskó and Fazekas (eds.) *Munkaerőpiaci Tükör 2015*. Budapest: MTA Közgazdaság- és Regionális Tudományi Kutatóközpont, KTI (in Hungarian).
- 1. Moreh, C. (2014) Magyar bevándorlók az Egyesült Királyságban: demográfiai, földrajzi és szociológiai körkép [Hungarian migrants in the United Kingdom: demographic, geographic and sociological aspects], *Demográfia* 57 (4): 137–172 (in Hungarian).

Book reviews

- **11.** Moreh, C. (2017) Asylum after Empire: Colonial Legacies in the Politics of Asylum Seeking, by Lucy Mayblin. *LSE Review of Books*.
- **10.** Moreh, C. (2017) Why the UK Voted for Brexit: David Cameron's Great Miscalculation, by Andrew Glencross. *LSE Review of Books*.
- **9.** Moreh, C. (2017) Reconstructing Karl Polanyi, by Gareth Dale. *LSE Review of Books*.
- 8. Moreh, C. (2016) Karl Polanyi: a life on the left, by Gareth Dale. LSE Review of Books.
- **7.** Moreh, C. (2016) High Mobility in Europe: Work and Personal Life, edited by G. Viry and V. Kaufmann. *Journal of Common Market Studies* 54 (6): 1517–1518.
- **6.** Moreh, C. (2016) Migration and Freedom, by B. K. Blitz. *Central and Eastern European Migration Review* 5 (2): 194–196.
- 5. Moreh, C. (2016) Citizenship, by É. Balibar. LSE Review of Books.
- **4.** Moreh, C. (2015) Divided nations and European integration, edited by T. J. Mabry et al. *Insight Turkey* 17 (3): 234–236.
- **3.** Moreh, C. (2015) Ambiguous citizenship in an age of global migration, A. Ní Mhurchú. *Sociology* 50 (2): 423–425.
- 2. Moreh, C. (2015) Speaking of Europe, ed. K. Fløttum. Critical Discourse Studies 12 (3): 366–369.

1. Moreh, C. (2014) Multilevel citizenship, ed. W. Maas. Nations and Nationalism 20 (4): 828–829.

GRANTS AND RESEARCH FUNDING

External research grants

- 2024-2026 British Academy/Leverhulme Trust Small Research Grant. Project: '<u>Trust Research</u>
 - Methodology Database'. Principal Investigator. £9,434.
- 2019–2022 <u>ESRC Research Centre Transition Funding</u> (ES/R009139/1). Project: 'Transnational healthcare and wellbeing among Polish migrants in the UK'. Co-I with McGhee and
 - Vlachantoni. £269,277 topic share (£1,346,384 total, PI Jane Falkingham)
- 2020–2021 British Educational Research Association (BERA), Project: 'The impact of Covid-19 on the
- mental health and learning of young children'. Co-Investigator (PI Joan Walton) £3,916.
- The Sociological Review Foundation. Project: 'The Sociology of Brexit' research seminar
 - series. Principal Investigator. £6,000.

Other external grants

- 2015 Conference and Research Grant, Institute for Humane Studies at George Mason
 - University, USD200.
- 2013 Attendance grant (from host institution), International Institute for Asian Studies. 'Where
 - is Home? Place, Belonging and Citizenship in the Asian Century' workshop, ~£800.
- 2013 Attendance grant (from host institution), Carl von Ossietzky Universität. 'Horizontal
 - Europeanization' Summer School, ~£300
- 2012 Attendance grant (from host institution), Central European University. 'The Politics of
 - Citizenship' summer course, ~£600

Internal grants

- 2024 School Research Committee Small Research Grant, £949 (PI).
 - Project: 'The Motivations, Aspirations and Expectations of Study Abroad among UK undergraduates studying Japanese and Korean languages'. Newcastle University, School of Geography, Politics and Sociology.
- 2020–2021 York St. John University, School of Education, Language and Psychology Interdisciplinary
 - Seed Grant, £1,778 (Co-I).
 - Project: 'The Motivations and Outcomes of Study Abroad among UK undergraduates studying Japanese and Korean Languages Pilot study'.
- 2018–2019 York St. John University, Students as Researchers Scheme, £1,092 (95 hours of student research assistance) (PI).
 - Project: 'Migrants' experiences of Brexit Britain: analysing qualitative textual data'.
- 2008–2009 Eötvös Loránd University of Budapest, research project scholarship, 300,000HUF.
 - Project: 'Mikro-társadalmak: egy román bevándorló közösség Spanyolországban' [Micro-
 - societies: a Romanian immigrant community in Spain]

AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

- 2011 PhD scholarship (3 years), Northumbria University. Fees and maintenance
- 2010 MA fellowship (1 year), Central European University. Fees and maintenance
- 2010 'Best Cultural Anthropology thesis 2009/10' award, ELTE University of Budapest

INVITED PRESENTATIONS

- 'From post-socialist to post-accession pioneering: thirty years of change in the Romanian international migration system', at the workshop on *Migration in the Balkan region, before and after the EU*, organised by *The Kosovo Institute for Economic Development-Ekonomiks*, 10–12 October, Tirana, Albania.
- 2017 'Between "values" and "rights": EU migrants negotiating citizenship and belonging in the context of Brexit'. Workshop on 'Brexit and the Pandora's Box of EU Citizenship', University of Copenhagen, 11–12 December.

- 2017 'A return to "settlement"? Estimating the effect of Brexit on the future migration plans of EU nationals living in the UK'. Workshop on 'Exploring intra EU mobilities at times of Crisis', St Antony's College, University of Oxford, 20 June.
- 2017 'The Romanian British experience: assessing open borders and its failures'. Workshop on Romanian migration, University College London, 28 April.
- 2017 'The characteristics of Hungarian migration to the United Kingdom from the perspectives of Hungarian emigration and UK immigration' (in Hungarian), Hungarian National Institute of Criminology, Budapest, 26 April.
- 2016 'Brexit: EU nationals in the UK after the referendum', Public roundtable, Kingston University London, Kingston upon Thames, 13 December.
- 2016 'Attitudes and responses of Polish citizens living in the UK to the EU referendum', Public Roundtable 'Still Home Abroad? Polish Migration to Scotland after Brexit', Aberdeen Science Centre, 9 November.
- 2016 'The Hungarian Far Right and its Eurasian prospects'. Roundtable discussion at the School of Slavonic and Eastern European Studies, UCL, 24 February.
- 2011 'Romanians of Alcalá. Migration and Social Differentiation' (in Hungarian), 13 September, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Institute of Ethnology, Budapest.

CONFERENCE/EVENT ORGANISATION

- 2017 The legacy of Brexit: mobility and citizenship in times of uncertainty. Part of the 'Sociology of Brexit' seminar series, funded by the Sociological Review Foundation. 31 March, University of Southampton.
- The spectre of Brexit: Free movement and European citizenship in question. Part of the 'Sociology of Brexit' seminar series, funded by the Sociological Review Foundation. 17 June, University of Southampton.

SELECTED CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- 'The 'Brexit' effect on the life satisfaction of Poles in the UK', Council for European Studies
 Annual conference 2019, 20–22 June, Madrid
- 2019 'Uncertain belonging: EU migrant lives since the Brexit vote' (Paper 1) and 'The 'Brexit' effect on the life satisfaction of EU migrants in the UK' (Paper 2), BSA Annual conference 2019, 24–26 April, Glasgow
- 2018 'Renationalised belonging? The effect of Brexit on EU immigrants' attitudes to British citizenship', 45th Annual Conference of the *British Society for Population Studies*, 11 September, University of Winchester.
- 2018 'A Return to "Settlement?" The Effect of Brexit on the Civic Integration of EU Migrants in the UK', 59th Annual Convention of the *International Studies Association*, 5 April, San Francisco, USA.
- 2017 'EU Migrants and the micro-politics of Brexit: Opinion- and Decision-Making in Uncertain Times', 67th Annual International Conference of the Political Studies Association, 10–12 April, University of Strathclyde, Glasgow.
- 2017 'Undeliberate determinacy? Estimating the 'effect' of Brexit on the migration strategies of Poles in the UK', British Sociological Association Annual Conference 2017, 5 April, University of Manchester.
- 2016 'De-Europeanisation as re-active migration policy? Mobility and integration in times of 'Brexit': a sociological perspective', 3rd CDCDI International Conference: Changing migration policies: national perspectives and supra-national strategies, 10–11 November, Bucharest, Romania.
- 2016 'EU Migrants and the Brexit Referendum: Attitudes, Fears and Practices', *UACES 46th Annual Conference*, 5–7 September, Queen Mary University of London.
- 2016 'External ethnic citizenship' constellations in Central Eastern Europe: identity, rights and mobility', *Political Citizenship and Social Movements*, BSA Citizenship Study Group and the European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR) Standing Group on Citizenship, 27–28 June, University of Portsmouth.

- 2016 'A comparative assessment of Hungarian and Romanian migration to the United Kingdom', SSEES Workshop on European Migrants in the UK and Ireland, 14 May Institute of Advanced Studies, UCL.
- 2016 'Trans-bordering nationhood: Hungarian and Romanian 'trans-border national' migrants in the United Kingdom', 26th ASEN Annual Conference: Nationalism, Migration and Population Change, The Association for the Study of Ethnicity and Nationalism (ASEN), 19–21 April, London School of Economics and Political Science.
- 2016 'A comparative assessment of Hungarian and Romanian migration to the United Kingdom', New Ideas and New Generations of Regional Policy in Eastern Europe, Institute of Regional Studies, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, 7–8 April, Pécs, Hungary.
- 2015 'Beyond rights and wrongs: Romanian and Hungarian (external) citizens on the British labour market', 2nd CDCDI International Conference: Challenges Ahead: Integration of Migrants on the European Labour Market, 12–13 March, Bucharest, Romania.
- 'Uneven EU mobilities: a Hungarian case study of post-crisis mobility patterns', *Mobility in Crisis: Is Europe becoming more mobile during the economic crisis or is European mobility in crisis?*, 29 January, EUI, Florence, Italy.
- 'A political community of external ethnic citizens? Geography, ethnicity and the political untangled', *Political Community: Authority in the Name of Community. Workshop and PhD summer school*, 26 June, University of Aberdeen (CISRUL).
- 2014 'Community and Identity in a United Europe: Perspectives on CEE migration to the UK', 1st CDCDI International Conference: Rethinking EU Immigration: Legal Perspectives, Management and Practices, 13 March, Bucharest, Romania.
- 2013 'From Post-Socialist to Post-Accession Pioneering: The Shaping of Romanian Migration Networks to Spain and the United Kingdom', *THEMIS international migration conference:* Examining Migration Dynamics, 26 September, University of Oxford.
- 2013 'Mobilities and Citizenships: Multiple Dimensions of Central Eastern European Migration to the United Kingdom', *Horizontal Europeanization Summer School*, 27 August, Carl von Ossietzky Universität, Oldenburg (D).
- 2013 'Post-migration complexities: Strategies of social differentiation in a Romanian community in Spain', *NORFACE Conference on Migration: Global Development, New Frontiers*, 12 April, University College London.
- 2013 'The Asianization of national fantasies in the West. A view from Central Europe', Where is Home? Place, Belonging and Citizenship in the Asian Century, 23 March, Hong Kong Baptist University.
- 2012 'European mobility and the question of new minorities: the case of Romanians in Spain',

 Assessing Accession Symposium 2012: Minorities and the EU Eastern Enlargement, 14 June,
 University of Tartu, Estonia.

■ TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Postgraduate

- Quantitative Analysis (Intermediate/Advanced stream, PGT/PGR) (convener, 2022-2025, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, Newcastle University)
- Advanced Research Methods 1: Quantitative (Level 7) (convener, 2020-2021, York St John)
- Quantitative Methods 1 (Level 7) (Tutor, University of Southampton, 2017)

Undergraduate

- Researching Social Life (Level 4, convener, 2021-2025, Newcastle University)
- Quantitative Sociological Investigations (Level 5, convener, 2019, 2020, York St John)
- Deviance (Level 4, convener, 2018-2020, York St John)
- † Understanding Everyday Life (Level 4, tutor, 2017, University of Southampton)

Workshops and short courses

introduction to Social Statistics using Stata (ECR CPD training) (2021, York St John)

† Transparency, Reliability and Significance (TRandS) in Social Science (ECR CPD training (2021, York St John)

EXTERNAL ACADEMIC SERVICE

Editorial Board Member

- Sociology (2019–2022)
- Central and Eastern European Migration Review (Since 2018)

Reviewer: journals

Sociology; British Journal of Sociology; Sociological Research Online; Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies; Ethnicities; International Migration; Central and Eastern European Migration Review; Health & Social Care in the Community; Journal of Contemporary Central and Eastern Europe; Eastern European Politics and Societies; Szociológiai Szemle.

Reviewer: grants

- Independent External Expert on COST Open Call Evaluations (European Cooperation in Science and Technology, EU Framework Program): experience of evaluating two proposals on COST Open Call OC-2016-1
- ESRC Grant Application Reviewer: Reference ES/S008411/1 (2018)

External examiner

FdA Applied Justice & Social Science, University of Hull (2019–2021)

INTERNAL ACADEMIC SERVICE AND LEADERSHIP

Newcastle University

Since 2025 University Open Research Champion

Since 2022 Sociology unit lead for PASS summer school (widening participation initiative)

York St John University

2019–2021 REF-2021 Unit of Assessment Lead for UoA-21 (Sociology)

2019–2020 School Research Lead for York Business School

University of Southampton

2018–2019 Social Sciences Undergraduate Research Ethics Committee: Member 2016–2017 Co-organiser of the ESRC Centre for Population Change seminar series

SELECTED TRAINING COURSES

- 2025 'Data Management for Reproducibility' train the trainer course, 3, and 12 February, UK Reproducibility Network, University of Bristol
- 2023 'Agent-Based Modelling for Wicked Problems', 28 August 1 September, European Social Simulation Association's official Summer School
- 2021 Introduction to Understanding Society using R, 17-19 March, Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Essex
- 2020 Panel Data Econometrics using Understanding Society, 27 November, Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Essex
- 2020 Structural Equation Modelling in R, 24–28 August, The University of Cambridge, Psychometrics Centre.
- 2019 Investigation Training for Student Discipline, Complaints and Appeals, 9 October, Eversheds Sutherland Solicitors, York St John University.
- 2016 Project Lite (Project management), 16 May, University of Southampton.
- 2016 Media Training, 18 February, Inside Edge Media, University of Southampton.
- 2016 Introduction to Public Engagement with Research, 11 February, University of Southampton.
- 2014 Teaching European Studies. UACES Student Forum Seminar, 18 November, Europe House, London.
- 2013 Multimodal methods for analysing social media. 15 May, Institute of Education, London.

- 2012 The Politics of Citizenship. Summer University, 2–13 July, CEU, Budapest.
- 2012 Essential Participatory Appraisal. Training in participatory activities and principles, 6–7 February, PEANUT, Northumbria Graduate School, UK.

FURTHER SKILLS Skills Comment Level Statistical longstanding teaching and research experience R software used it in research Stata **JASP** used it for teaching **SPSS** used it for teaching longstanding teaching and research experience Software **RStudio** Quarto/Markdown used in presentations, websites and publications Microsoft Office longstanding experience Git and GitHub using it for individual version management work Qualtrics used it in several research projects **NVIVO** used it in research Languages English Reading, Speaking, Writing (CEFRL C2) Hungarian Reading, Speaking, Writing (C2) Romanian Reading, Speaking, Writing (C2) Spanish Reading (C1), Speaking, Writing (B2) Reading (B2) French basic knowledge extensive knowledge intermediate knowledge expert knowledge